

# Patent Machine Translation (Handling large data with Moses)

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with the help of Marcin Junczys-Dowmunt

# What this talk is about?

- Introduction
- Patent translation, what is specific about it?
- Our tool: Tapta
- Big model management with Moses
- Language specificities
- Our tool installed in various places
- User interfaces
- Quality / user acceptance
- Conclusion

# Introduction: Basic facts about WIPO

## World Intellectual Property Organization



**Mission :** promote the protection of intellectual property rights worldwide and extend the benefits of the international intellectual property system to all member states

**Status :** a specialized agency of the UN

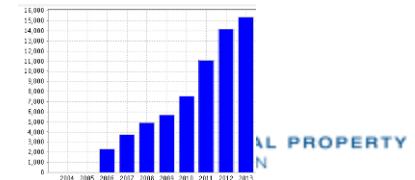
**Member states :** 184

**Observers :** 250+

**Staff :** 950 from 101 countries

**Translation of Patents:**

**PCT :** translation of titles/abstracts and International Search reports (40 million words/year to EN and FR, 90% outsourced)



# Patentscope: patent search engine

WIPO 

PATENTSCOPE

Search International and National Patent Collections

WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION

Search | Browse | Translate | Options | News | Help

Home > IP Services > PATENTSCOPE Translation Assistant for Patent Titles and Abstracts

Advanced Search 

Search For: 

Language: English  Stem:  Office: All [Specify](#)

en,fr,de,zh  ja,ko,pt,ru  All  PCT

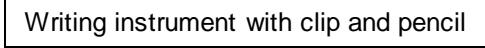
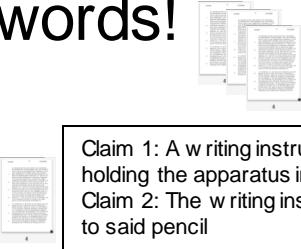
Africa  
 ARIPO Egypt Kenya Morocco South Africa

Americas  
 United States of America Canada  
 LATIPAT  
 Argentina  Brazil  Chile  Colombia  Costa Rica  Cuba  Dominican Rep.  
 Ecuador  El Salvador  Guatemala  Honduras  Mexico  Nicaragua  Panama  
 Peru  Uruguay

Asia-Europe  
 Bahrain China Eurasian Patent Office Estonia European Patent Office  
 Israel Japan Jordan Russian Federation Russian Federation (USSR data)  
 Singapore Spain Republic of Korea Viet Nam United Arab Emirates

 WORLD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ORGANIZATION

# Patent translation, what is specific about it?

- A patent application is made up of a title, an abstract, a description and claims
  - Title: 8 words  Writing instrument with clip and pencil
  - Abstract: 114 words
  - Description: 6'428 words!
  - Claims: 726 words 

Claim 1: A writing instrument, which consists of a pencil and clip for holding the apparatus in a product, said clip being attached to said pencil.  
Claim 2: The writing instrument of claim 1 wherein said clip may be fixed to said pencil
- Meta information: office, classification (IPC), original language, filing date, publication date, inventor etc...
- Specific language, scientific terms, almost no repetitive text (Unknown phrase: “I am”, almost no proper names...)
- Usually only the title and the abstract are translated

# WIPO SMT tool: TAPTA

- Fully automatic
  - preparation of data
  - training
  - evaluating/mert/binarization/etc.
- Domain aware
- Fast translations (on the fly)
- Free to use (open source + in-house development)
- Confidentiality
- Various User interfaces
- First goal: assimilation, online translation of patent applications on our search engine
- Additional goal: dissemination, integration in CAT tool, “translation accelerator”

*Requirements*

# TAPTA: First version - 2011

- Patent SMT: title+abstracts
- 180 M words (en-fr), 8M words
- Called TAPTA (“Translation Assistant for Patent Title and Abstract”)
- Domain-aware: 32 domains encoded as factors in Moses
- Pouliquen et al. EAMT 2011

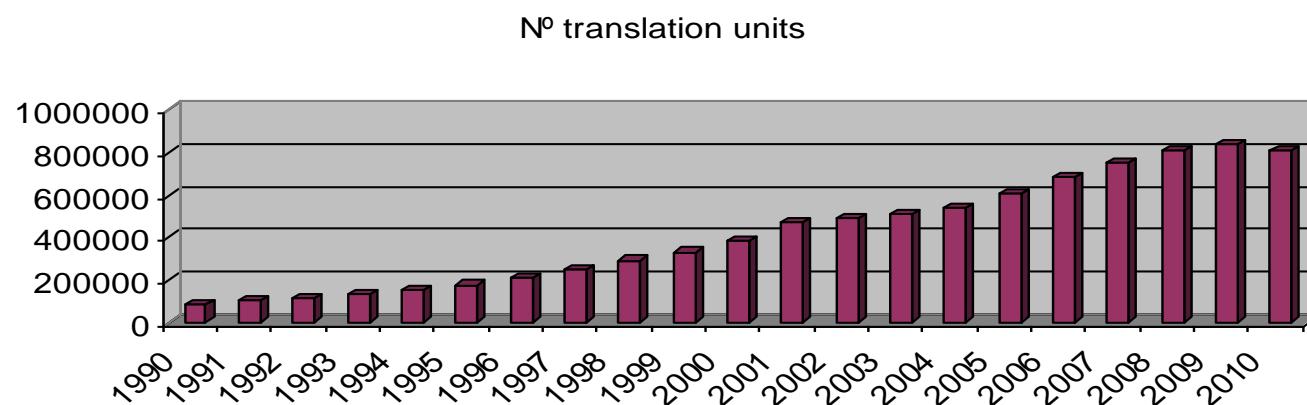
# COPPA: Corpus Of Parallel Patent Applications

All English-French PCT application title and abstract (1990-2010)

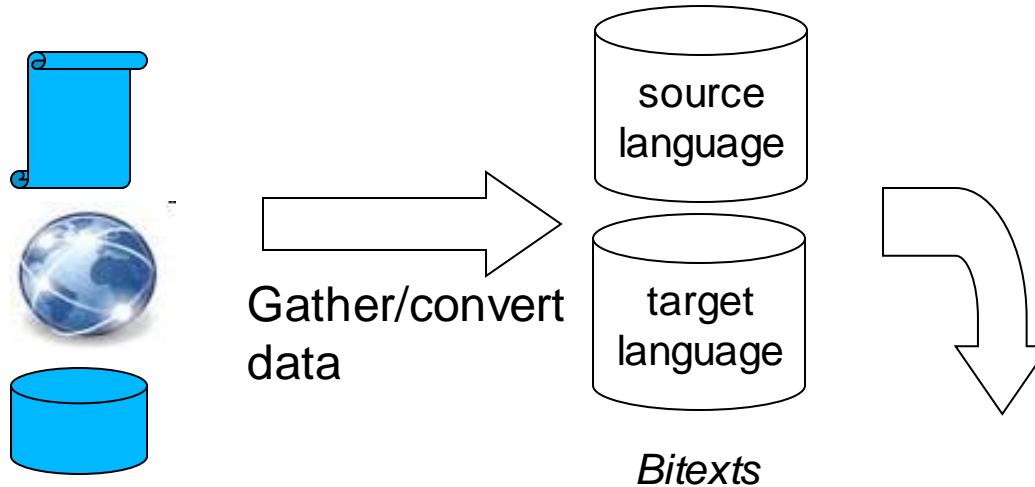
Free for research

180 Million words in TMX format (8.7 Million translation units)

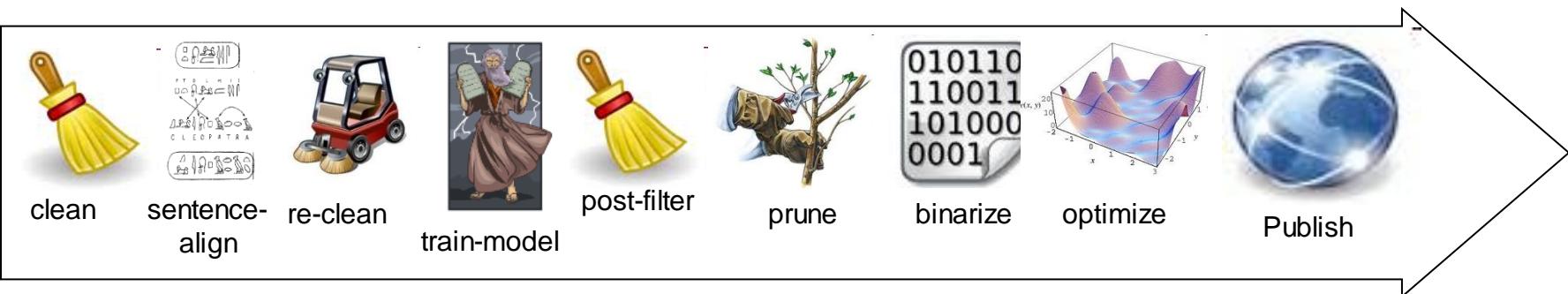
<http://www.wipo.int/patentscope/en/data/products.html#coppa>



# Tapta framework



Our system prepares the data for Moses, applies some post-processing (filter, pruning, binarization, optimization...) and offers various interfaces to translate



# TAPTA:



**Translate**

This tool is based on statistics and trained only on patent titles and abstracts. You can cut and paste titles/abstracts from any patent application.

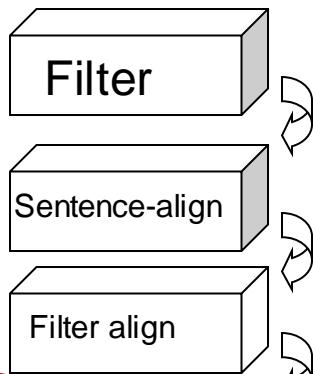
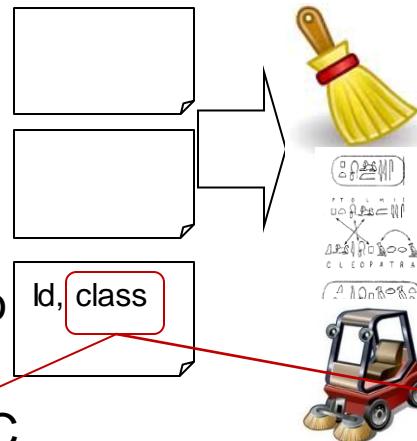
Source text:  
automatic translation movement

Language pair: English->French

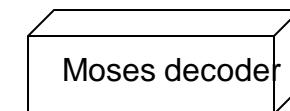
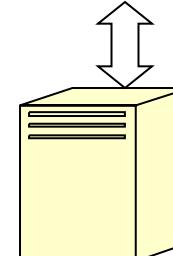
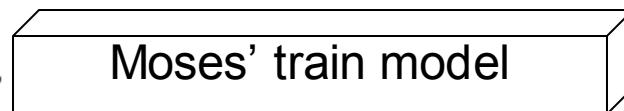
Domain: [automatic detection]  
 [automatic detection]  
 Aeronautics & Aerospace Engineering  
 Agriculture, Fisheries & Forestry  
 Audio, Audiovisual, Image & Video Tech  
 Civil Engineering & Building Construction  
 Chemical & Materials Technology  
 Computer Sci, Telecom & Broadcasting  
 Electrical Engineering & Electronics  
 Energy, Fuels & Heat Transfer Eng  
 Environmental & Safety Engineering  
 Foods & Food Technology  
 Generalities, Language, Media & Info Sci  
 Home Contents & Household Maintenance  
 Precision Mechanics, Jewelry & Horology  
 Manufacturing & Materials Handling Tech  
 Marine Engineering  
 Standards, Units, Metrology & Testing  
 Mechanical Engineering  
 Medical Technology  
 Metallurgy

Translate

en



en	fr	domain
antimicrobial coatings	enrobages antimicrobiens	CHEM
electronic transaction	transaction électronique	SPOR
ternary mixed ethers	éthers mixtes ternaires	CHEM
submarine	sous – marin	MARI
automatic translation	traduction automatique	DATA
automatic translation	translation automatique	BLDG



# TAPTA: more than titles & abstracts

- Many offices, many languages (en, ja, fr, zh, de, ru, ko, es, pt...)
- Usually only the title and abstract are translated...
- But:
  - European Patent Office: translations of claims in English, French and German
  - One invention can be patented in more than one country (in various languages)...
  - Huge amount of data ~ Millions of patent applications

# Description alignment

## Challenges with getting parallel sentences

**Applicants:** DOERING VITURIN  
**Inventors:** Doering, Viturin  
**Agents:** Webb Ziesenheim Logsdon Orkin & Hanson, P.C.  
**Priority Data:** 19939612 20.08.1999 DE  
**Title:** (EN) Sound carrier for [redacted] surround it a small distance of about 1.0 to 1.5 mm forming a flat shoulder which contributes to defining

To meet this object, the invention provides that in the sound cap at least one of the adjustment perforations on the surface of the cap is surrounded by an annular bead which protrudes in upward direction and has been impressed or deep-drawn, for example. Said annular bead is located immediately at the perforation or surrounds it a small distance, especially 1.2 mm, thus forming a flat shoulder which covers the perforation. The annular bead should have a height of 0.2 to 0.5 mm, and a width of about 1.1-1.5 mm, especially 1.2 mm.

It is advisable to provide the two perforations in the lower edge with such an annular bead. Such an annular bead does not obscure the visibility of the adjustment perforations, and it also makes the alignment of the feet of the adjustment perforations easier because they practically fall into the larger annular bead adjustment perforations automatically. Such a perforation surround bead can actually be compared to a funnel.

Of course, all the perforations in a sound carrier can be provided to prevent an unintentional dislocation of the sound reproducer possibly desired interruptions of a reproduction while studying. This is important as the sound reproducing device has to be able during reproduction, for example for interruptions or for a repeat naturally involves the danger of dislocation.

As an alternative to this solution, the two lower adjustment widened and elongated in the direction away from the other a toward the outside or in the direction of the same toward the i respective aligning foot to be inserted into them with large cle wide region created in this manner, so that said aligning foot i narrow region and the other aligning foot/feet is/are in a position adjustment perforation/perforations in this position. A plane g this manner which passes the sound reproducing device place round perforations of the sound carrier.

The walls of the enlarged adjustment perforations should be configuration on the side facing toward or away from the other as the aligning feet to be inserted. As a result, when centered, in the exactly defined positions in which they would also be if as known, circular. The adjustment perforations not made common diameter, namely one of about 5-6 mm. The enlargements nearly their halves the same configuration from where they will reach a larger transverse dimension of about 9-10 mm. The apertures open toward the underside of the sound carrier. Actually, two which one is circular and the other funnel-shaped are sufficient. Nevertheless, mostly four perforations are provided, as has been shown, two are widened to funnel shape.

surround it a small distance of about 1.0 to 1.5 mm, especially 1.2 mm, thus forming a flat shoulder which contributes to defining the perforation

the annular bead should have a height of 0.2 to 0.3 mm , especially of 0.2 mm , and a width of about 1 - 1.5 mm , especially 1.2 mm . it is advisable to provide the two perforations in the lower edge of the sound carrier with such an annular bead

such an annular bead does not only make the perforations better visible, they also render the alignment of the feet of the sound reproducing device easier because they practically fall into the larger annular bead and slip into the precise adjustment perforations automatically.

such a perforation surrounded by an annular bead can actually be compared to a funnel.

of course, all the perforations in a sound carrier can be provided with beads

they also prevent an unintentional dislocation of the sound reproducing device during possibly desired interruptions of a reproduction while studying educational information. This is important as the sound reproducing device has to be actuated frequently also during reproduction, for example during interruptions or for a repeated reproduction which naturally involves the danger of dislocation.

as an alternative to this solution, the two lower adjustment perforations may be widened and elongated in the direction awayfrom the other adjustment perforations toward the outside or in the direction of the same toward the inside and surround therespective aligning foot to be inserted them with large clearance by means of the wide region created in this manner, so that said aligning foot is movable to about the narrow region and the other aligning foot / feet is / are in a position to engage the other adjustment perforation / perforations in this position

a plane guiding funnel is formed in this manner which passes the sound reproducing device placed in position into the round perforations of the sound

-1 99.28% einen geringen Abstand von etwa 1,0 bis 1,5 mm, insbesondere 1,2 mm, und bildet so einen flachen Absatz, was zur Präzisierung der Durchbrechung beiträgt

1-2 48,85%	Der Wulstring sollte eine Höhe von 0,2 bis 0,3 mm , insbesondere von 0,2 mm , und eine Breite von ca . 1 - 1,5 mm , insbesondere 1,2 mm haben . Zweckmäigigerweise werden zwei Durchbrüche am unteren Rand des Tonträgers mit diesem Wulstring ausgestattet
------------	--

Durch diesen Wulstring sind die Durchbrüche nicht nur besser sichtbar, sie erleichtern auch das Justieren der Füsse des Tonwiedergabegerätes, da die Justierungsfüße in dem größeren Wulstring praktisch hineinfallen und zwangsläufig in die präzisen Justierdurchbrüchen schlüpfen.

Man kann diese von einem Wulstring umgebenen Durchbrüche praktisch mit einem Trichter vergleichen.

1-1 30.73% Selbstverständlich können auch alle Durchbrechungen eines Tonträgers mit Wulsten versehen werden

**1-2 50.66%** Diese Wülste verhindern auch das unbeabsichtigte Verrücken des Tonwiedergabegerätes bei evtl. gewollten Unterbrechungen der Wiedergabe beim Studium von Lerntexten  
Das ist wichtig , weil das Tonwiedergabegerät auch während der Wiedergabe häufig , beispielsweise für Unterbrechungen oder Wiedergabewiederholungen zu betätigen ist und dabei an sich die Gefahr des Verrückens besteht

**1-1 100%** Alternativ zu dieser Lösung kann auch ein Teil der Justierdurchbrechungen , z . B. zwei untere Justierdurchbrechungen , in Richtung von den anderen Justierdurchbrechungen nach aussen weg oder zu diesen nach innen hin verbreitert und verlängert ausgebildet werden und den in sie einzuführenden Justierzapfen mit dem so geschaffenen breiten Bereich mit grossem Spiel so umschlossen , dass dieser Justierzapfen zur Anlage an den engen Bereich verschieblich ist und die anderen Justierzapfen in dieser Lage in die anderen Justierdurchbrechungen , die die Justierzapfen im engsten Bereich mit geringem Spiel umschließen einzurütteln vermögen.

1-1 99,86% So ist ein ebener Führungstrichter gebildet , der das aufgesetzte Tonwiedergabegerät in die runden Durchbrechungen des Tonträgers leitet

[0009] Zur Lösung dieses Problems sieht die Erfindung vor, dass bei dem eingangs genannten Tonträger wenigstens eine der Justierdurchbrechungen auf der Oberseite des Tonträgers von einem nach oben aus der Oberseite vorstehenden Wulstring, der z. a 1,0 bis 1,5 mm, insbesondere 1,2 mm, und bildet so ist. Dieser Wulstring kann sich unmittelbar Präzision der Durchbrüche heizt, lässt einen geringen Abstand von etwa 1,0

et so einen flachen Absatz, was zur  
er Wulstring sollte eine Höhe von 0,2 bis 0,3  
eite von ca. 1 - 1,5 mm, insbesondere 1,2

urchbrüche am unteren Rand des et. Durch diesen Wulstring sind die erleichtern auch das Justieren der Füße des n dem größeren Wulstring praktisch n Justierdurchbrechungen schlüpfen. Man

Durchbrechungen eines Tonträgers mit  
hindern auch das unbeabsichtigte  
mt. gewollten Unterbrechungen der  
Das ist wichtig, weil das  
dergabe häufig, beispielsweise für  
ungen zu betätigen ist und dabei an sich

ch ein Teil der Justierdurchbrechungen, z. Richtung von den anderen der zu diesen nach innen hin verbreitert und einzuführenden Justierfuß mit dem so piel so umschließen, dass dieser Justierfuß sich ist und die anderen Justierfüße in hungen, die die Justierfüße im engsten nzugreifen vermögen. So ist ein ebener te Tonwiedergabegerät in die runden sammen mit den dann zum Eingriff onwiedergabegerät dann lagestabil

Die Patientenschrift 4.298.967 ist von der Praxis am 11.07.2010 erstellt worden. Der Tonrille ist eine folienartige, linsenförmige Vergrößerung des Tonwiedergabegerätes. Sie besteht aus einem Tonwiedergabegerät, das mit einer Folie überzogen ist. Diese Folie ist so dünne, dass sie durchdringen kann. Die Folie ist auf dem Gerät befestigt und bildet eine linsenförmige Vergrößerung des Tonwiedergabegerätes. Das Gerät ist ein Tonwiedergabegerät, das mit einer Folie überzogen ist. Die Folie ist so dünne, dass sie durchdringen kann. Die Folie ist auf dem Gerät befestigt und bildet eine linsenförmige Vergrößerung des Tonwiedergabegerätes.

durchbrechungen sollten auf der den  
ten oder abgewandten Seite die gleiche  
ausse. Dadurch befinden sich die Füße  
den genau definierten Positionen, an denen  
durchbrechungen, wie bekannt, kreisrund  
rechnungen sollten den üblichen

# Claims alignment

## Challenges with getting parallel sentences from claims

**Applicants:** DOERING VITURIN  
**Inventors:** Doering, Viturin  
**Agents:** Webb Ziesenhein Logsdon Orkin & Hanson, P.C.  
**Priority Data:** 19939612 20.08.1999 DE  
**Title:** (EN) Sound carrier for a sound illustrated book

1. A sheet-shaped sound carrier, especially for a sound illustrated book, which is to be associated with selected pages and has on its front side at least one spiral shaped sound groove and at least two adjustment perforations which are arranged outside of the sound groove and around the same symmetrically with respect to a center axis thereof, and are dimensioned such that the at least two adjustment perforations each receive an aligning foot of a sound reproducing device placed in a pre-aligned position upon the sound carrier, the reproducing device having a pickup means rotatable about an axis of rotation in an aligned position in which the center axis of the sound groove and the axis of rotation of the sound pickup means coincide, wherein at least one of the adjustment perforations is surrounded by an outer surface of the sound carrier.

2. The sound carrier according to claim 1, with an adjustment perforation at a distance of about 1 mm from the head.

3. The sound carrier according to claim 2, v  
adjustment perforation at a distance of abo

4. The sound carrier according to claim 1, wherein the thickness is about 0.2 to 0.3 mm and a width of about 1.5 mm.

5. The sound carrier according to claim 1, with all the adjustment perforations.

6. The sound carrier according to claim 1, wherein it is made of a clear and translucent plastics material, and provided with a partially transparent coating.

7. The sound carrier according to claim 6, v

#### 8. The sound carrier according to claim 1

9. The sound carrier according to claim 8, characterized in that it consists of an aluminum film.

10. The sound carrier according to claim 1 or 2, characterized in that it contains adhesive.

11. A sheet-shaped sound carrier especially for a sound illustrated book, which is to be associated with selected pages and has on its front side at least one spiral shaped sound groove and at least two adjustment perforations which are arranged outside of the sound groove area and around the same symmetrically with respect to a center axis thereof, and are dimensioned such that the at least two adjustment perforations each receive an aligned foot of a sound reproducing device placed in a pre-aligned position upon the sound carrier, the reproducing device having a pickup means rotatable about

21 claims

16 claims

2. The sound carrier according to claim 1, wherein each annular bead surrounds the adjustment perforation at a distance of about 1-1.5 mm leaving a shoulder between the perforation and the bead.

**7. The sound carrier according to claim 6, wherein the coating is a color coating.**

1. Blattförmiger Tonträger, insbesondere mit einer Dicke von etwa 0,2 bis 0,35 mm und für ein tonillustriertes Buch, der ausgewählten Seiten zuzuordnen ist und der auf seiner Oberseite jeweils wenigstens eine spiralförmige Tonrille (5) aufweist und mindestens zwei außerhalb der Tonrille um diese herum, insbesondere symmetrisch zu deren Mittelachse angeordnete Justierdurchbrechungen (6, 8) hat, die so groß sind, daß sie je einen Justierfuß eines aufsetzbaren Tonwiedergabegeräts mit einem um eine Drehachse rotierbaren Tonabnehmer in einer Justierstellung lagestabil aufnehmen, in der die Mittelachse der Tonrille und die Drehachse des Tonabnehmers zusammenfallen, dadurch gekennzeichnet, daß wenigstens eine der Justierdurchbrechungen (8) auf der Oberseite des Tonträgers (4) von einem nach oben vorstehenden W ulstring (10) umgeben ist.
2. Tonträger nach Anspruch 1, dadurch gekennzeichnet, daß jeder W ulstring (10) die Justierdurchbrechung mit geringem Abstand von etwa 1-1,5 mm, insb. 1,2 mm, einen Absatz belastend, umgibt.
3. Blattförmiger Tonträger, insbesondere mit einer Dicke von etwa 0,2 bis 0,35

2. Tonträger nach Anspruch 1, dadurch gekennzeichnet, daß jeder Wulstring (**10**) die Justierdurchbrechung mit geringem Abstand von etwa 1-1,5 mm, insb. **1,2 mm**, einen Absatz belassend, umgibt.

**7. Tonträger nach Anspruch 6,  
dadurch gekennzeichnet, daß  
sich jede verbreiterte und  
verlängerte  
Justierdurchbrechung (8) vom  
breiten Bereich (13) zum  
engen Bereich (12) hin**

# Big models: bitexts

Matching Chinese description/claims with US

~ 64 Million segments (en zh)

English size: 2'000 Million words, 10Gb

(more careful alignment/cleaning to be done in the future)

# Big models: language models

English texts only ~ 1Tb (US+EPO+PCT  
descriptions/claims/titles/abstracts)

...all English Wikipedia is 44Gb

Currently we stick to 10Gb for the language model

# Tapta and big models

## Parallelization:

- Use mgiza
- For big models: split corpus in 4 parts, launch mgiza on each quarter
- For big models: stop at HMM iteration

## Heavy compression

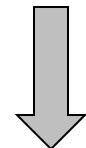
- Pruning
- Binarization (compact phrase table, kenlm)
- (without much loss in quality)

# Training and scalability

## Size reduction zh-en

	Phrasetable 0-0		Phrasetable 0,1-0		Reordering model		Language model	
	M rows	Gb	M rows	Gb	M rows	Gb	M ngrams	Gb
Basic	806	100	974	130	806	89	584	23
Pruned	551	69	623	83	551	61	388	16
Binarized		6.4		7.4		4.2		4.6

342Gb



22.6Gb  
(6.6%)

# Language specificities

Tokenizer: Based on Lucene framework

- zh: adapted “SmartCn”
- ja: “kuromoji”
- de: decomounder (Junczys & Pouliquen, Eamt2014)
- ar: prefix splitting, removes short vowels
- ko: decomounder
- Normalizes greek letters
- Groups references to figures (eg. “(1)” not “\_(1)\_”)

Reordering

- de: pre-reordering (Junczys & Pouliquen, Eamt2014)
- ja: Simple naïve pre-reordering (more to be done)

# Tapta: our tool installed in different places



**Tapta4UN**  
**United Nations**  
**New York**

And some projects going on to install Tapta prototype in other International institutions...

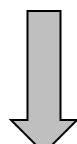
# Our tool in different situations

- Adapted our code so that it can easily install and run
- Under version control, regression tests,  
Installation/administration documentation (100 pages)
- With installation instructions:  $\frac{1}{2}$  day to configure a new  
Linux server
- Runs on Linux:
  - Hardware: Amazon cloud, virtual machine, desktop  
PC, server
  - OS: Ubuntu/Suse/Centos/RedHat

# Training and scalability: UN data

- All United Nation texts ~ 212 Million words, 10 M segments

	Phrase table		Reordering model		Language model	
	M rows	Gb	M rows	Gb	M rows	Gb
Basic	82	9.70	82	8.70	49	1.70
Pruned	19	2.20	19	1.90	31	1.00
Binarized		0.27		0.15		0.70

*UN data*  
20Gb  
  
1.12Gb  
(6%)

# Our tool in production

- Install/publish/update/train/evaluate (robust) scripts
- Monitor tool
- Dashboard interface
- Anti robot policy (captcha)
- Statistics
- ...

权利要求书

1. 一种用于存储和恢复计算机系统信息的方法，其特征在于该方法包括以下步骤：  
① A. 预先获取当前计算机系统信息，并通过与独立于计算机的控制器中的控制程序进行通信，将所述系统信息存储于独立于计算机的存储器；  
② B. 在需要恢复计算机系统信息时，通过与所述控制器中的控制程序进行通信，从所述存储器中读取所述计算机系统信息，并将所述计算机系统信息恢复至计算机的原始位置。

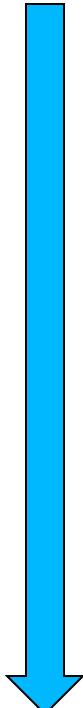
2. [Please release a Captcha in order to continue translation!]

根据权利要求1所述的方法，其特征在于，步骤A中所述获取当前计算机系统信息包括以下步骤：  
① A1. 确定计算机中包含的磁盘数量并获取与磁盘相对应的信息；  
② A2. 获取每个磁盘的分区信息；  
③ A3. 获取每个分区的文件系统超级块信息。

# Hardware & OS



- Virtual, 4 Gb Ram, Suse SLES11, 4 cores, 250Gb
- Virtual, 16 Gb Ram, RedHat ent R6.2, 16 cores, 200Gb
- PC, 8Gb ram, Ubuntu 12.4, 8 cores, 350Gb
- Server, 16Gb, Centos R6.4, 16 cores, 400Gb
- Server, 11Gb Ram, RedHat ent. R6.5, 8 cores, 100Gb disk
- ...
- Amazon cloud, 64 Gb Ram, Suse ent. 11, 8 cores, 400Gb
- ...
- Server, 500Gb ram, RedHat ent. R6.5, 48 cores, 4T



# Various user interfaces

- Java Swing
- Web interface
  - Gist translation
  - Interactive translation
- Hotkey
- Plugin (SDL studio, Worldserver, eLuna etc.)
- Tapta widget

# Web interface

Home > IP Services > PATENTSCOPE > Database Search > Translation Assistant

## Translate

[help/user guide]

This tool is based on statistics and trained only on patent titles and abstracts.  
You can cut and paste titles/abstracts from any published patent application.

**(THIS TOOL SHOULD NOT BE USED FOR THE PURPOSE OF TRANSLATING CONFIDENTIAL OR SENSITIVE DATA, IN PARTICULAR UNDISCLOSED PATENT DATA, BECAUSE DATA TRANSMITTED VIA THIS TOOL IS NOT ENCRYPTED)**

Source text:

本发明公开了一种移动通讯网络中的接入认证的方法，该方法包括移动通讯网络中身份位置寄存器对用户终端的接入认证过程。本发明还公开了相应系统，该系统包括用户终端，接入服务器和身份位置寄存器。本发明还公开了相应装置。本发明有效地避免了经由不可靠网络而导致的中间人攻击，通过将接入点路由信息和认证结果绑定，来保证接入点就是用户真实的接入点。

Language pair:

...

Domain:

[automatic detection]

Translate

...

English->French  
French->English  
Korean->English[not yet]  
Japanese->English[not yet]  
English->Chinese  
Chinese->English

User can specify the language pair (or let the system choose)  
The system can “guess” the domain from the text, or the user can specify

[automatic detection]  
Aeronautics & Aerospace Engineering  
Agriculture, Fisheries & Forestry  
Audio, Audiovisual, Image & Video Tech  
Civil Engineering & Building Construction  
Chemical & Materials Technology  
Computer Sci, Telecom & Broadcasting  
Electrical Engineering & Electronics  
Energy, Fuels & Heat Transfer Eng  
Environmental & Safety Engineering  
Foods & Food Technology  
Generalities, Language, Media & Info Sci  
Home Contents & Household Maintenance  
Precision Mechanics, Jewelry & Horology  
Manufacturing & Materials Handling Tech  
Marine Engineering  
Standards, Units, Metrology & Testing  
Mechanical Engineering  
Medical Technology  
Metallurgy

# TAPTA web interactive

This automatic translation is provided for information only, it may contain discrepancies or mistakes and does not have any juridical value.

- Please select segments in source text (with mouse or use "shift" and arrow keys)
- You can then select among the proposals
- Special keys: <escape> to undo (or press "[undo]" button) use CTRL to select non-contiguous segments

Segment: for organic electronic devices and photovoltaic cells.

[Translation-type: none  ]

Proposals: pour dispositifs électroniques organiques et des cellules photovoltaïques .

>>refresh<>

<<[undo]<<

Source text:

Polymers which can be used in p-type materials for organic electronic devices and photovoltaic cells. Compounds, monomers, dimers, trimers, and polymers comprising formula (I) and/or formula (VIII) are prepared

Translated text:

Polymères qui peuvent être utilisés dans des matériaux de type p pour dispositifs électroniques organiques et des cellules photovoltaïques .

options

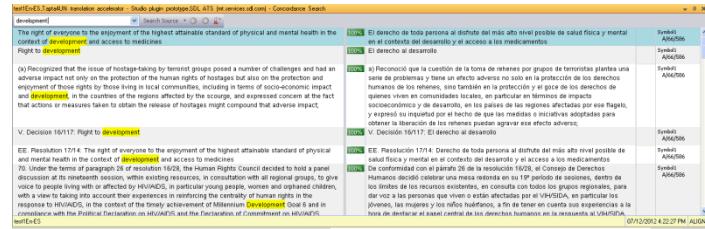
# Tapta hotkey



- Access the translation server using the "F3" key: Select text, press F3, translation goes to clipboard
- Work only on PC (opensource AutoHotKey), but is a solution to integrate MT in any application

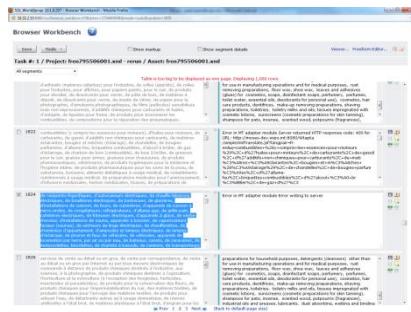
# Plugins

## SDL/Studio



**SDL** | **Trados Studio 2014**

## Worldserver



**SDL** | **WorldServer**

## Eluna (United Nation internal CAT tool)



eLUNA

## Multitrans?



**WIPO**  
WORLD  
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY  
ORGANIZATION

# Tapta widget

Demo

A script to be inserted at the beginning of any HTML page, translates inline text on the fly

## 1. (WO2014131214) TRAVEL SUITCASE/BAG HAVING REMOVABLE MODULARIZED STORAGE DEVICE

PCT Biblio. Data Description Claims National Phase Notices Drawings Documents

Note: Text based on automatic Optical Character Recognition processes. Please use the PDF version for legal matters

[Wipo translate] Alternative machine translation: (google)

权利要求书

1. 一种旅行箱 /包，其包括箱体 /包体，所述箱体 /包体具有一容置空间，其特征在于，所述容置空间内可拆卸式地设置有若干模块化收纳装置。
2. 如权利要求 1所述的旅行箱 /包，其特征在于，所述模块化收纳装置通过一连接装置可拆卸式地设置在所述容置空间内，或者通过连接设置在所述模块化收纳装置上的第一连接部件和连接设置在所述容置空间内的第二连接部件可拆卸式地设置在所述容置空间内。

## 1. (WO2014131214) TRAVEL SUITCASE/BAG HAVING REMOVABLE MODULARIZED STORAGE DEVICE

PCT Biblio. Data Description Claims National Phase Notices Drawings Documents

Note: Text based on automatic Optical Character Recognition processes. Please use the PDF version for legal matters

[Wipo translate] Alternative machine translation: (google)

CLAIMS

1. a travel apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the modular receiving device through a connection device may be releasably disposed in the receiving space.. or by connection settings in the modular receiving first coupling member and the connection settings in the receiving space of a second connection component may be releasably disposed in the receiving space.
2. as claimed in claim 1, wherein the travel housing/packages, wherein, the modular receiving device through a connection device may be releasably disposed in the receiving space.. or by connection settings in the modular receiving first coupling member and the connection settings in the receiving space of a second connection component may be releasably disposed in the receiving space.
3. apparatus according to claim 2 wherein the trip tank/packet, wherein the connection device is a strip connection device, the ribbon connecting device is fixed in the modular receiving device and one end, of two ends of the removable the inside of the housing such that the modular receiving device may be releasably disposed in the receiving space.
4. 如权利要求 3所述的旅行箱 /包，其特征在于，所述带状连接装置穿设在所述 模块化收纳装置上，相应地，所述模块化收纳装置在其内部边缘或者外部设 有可供所述带状连接装置穿设的孔。 [Continue translation]

# Tapta: translation quality

- Competitive!
- Better than Google and Microsoft translate
  - Working with our data
  - Based on good open source “Moses”
- Small team...  
but working with others...

# Also the United Nations

BLEU scores

Language pair	Tapta	Google	Bing
ar-en	55.25	n/a <sup>[1]</sup>	51.17
en-ar	44.10	33.74	28.94
en-es	61.81	53.39	46.86
en-fr	51.23	45.58	42.19
en-ru	50.85	39.67	38.96
en-zh	43.17	34.16	32.77
es-en	60.32	52.54	49.18
fr-en	53.36	46.46	43.39
ru-en	58.56	47.71	47.09
zh-en	42.31	36.55	30.60

UN PROTOTYPE: Translation accelerator (Tapta4Un)

[Note that the English into Spanish/Chinese/Arabic server available at <http://184.73.153.185:8080//Tapta/>] [\[help/user guide\]](#) (On Patentscope))

This tool is based on statistics and trained exclusively on UN documents (2000-2012)

Source text: تحرّب الخدمات الاستشارية التابعة للجنة الدولية للصليب الأحمر عن انتهاكها لجميع الأشخاص الذين  
ساهموا مع المنظمات في صياغة هذا الدليل، الذي هو نتاج عمل جماعي مكثف.

Language pair: Arabic->English

Show concordances:

Translate

This automatic translation is provided for information only, it may contain discrepancies or mistakes and does not have any juridical value.

تحرّب الخدمات الاستشارية التابعة للجنة الدولية للصليب الأحمر عن انتهاكها لجميع الأشخاص الذين  
ساهموا مع المنظمات في صياغة هذا الدليل، الذي هو نتاج عمل جماعي مكثف.

Edit translation

The advisory services of the international committee of the red cross expressed its gratitude to all those who have contributed with organizations in drafting the manual, which was the product of intensive teamwork.

Bruno Pouliquen, Cecilia Elizalde, Marcin Junczys-Dowmunt, Christophe Mazenc, José García-Verdugo, **Large-scale multiple language translation accelerator at the United Nations**, MT Summit, Nice, France, September 2013

# User acceptance

How Tapta is perceived among translators:

- When seen as a “translation accelerator”: very useful
- When seen as “replacement for translator”: useless
- When proposed as a copy-paste tool: not used
- When integrated in translator’s environment: used

Frustration: User has little impact on the MT output

Blacklist that we apply on the phrase table

Collect post-edition segments:

- quality estimation
- improving the MT

# Conclusion/discussion

- MT contributes to information dissemination
- Moses easily supports huge models
- TaptA MT quality competitive
- Language dependent tools should be avoided in our context
- “User acceptance landscape is changing”
- Integration!

# Future work on transliteration

Application Number: 2006551087 Application Date: 20.12.2004

Publication Number: 2007520013 Publication Date: 19.07.2007

Publication Kind : A5

IPC:

G07F 9/10

Applicants:

ザ コカーコーラ カンパニー

Coca Cola Co

Inventors:

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Radic Arthur G

アンタオ・レオナルド・エフ・

Atao Leonard F

Agents:

山本 秀策

Shusaku Yamamoto

安村 高明

森下 夏樹

Yasumura Takaaki

Priority Data:

10/708,005 02.03

Natsuki Morishita

Title:

(JA) 溫冷両用自動販売機

Abstract:

(JA)

温冷両用自動販売機。この自動販売機は、製品用区画(141)、冷蔵システム(305)、ならびにこの冷蔵システムおよびこの製品用区画と連通する通風システム(180)を備え得る。通風システムは、この製品用区画と連通するように配置されたバルブ(240)を備え得る。ヒーター(270)が、この製品用区画のまわりに配置され得る。このバルブおよびこのヒーターは、この製品用区画が暖められるかまたは冷却され得るように選択的に活性化される。

# Future work

- Continue improving quality/speed/costs
  - OSM
  - Word cluster LM
  - Additional usage of meta data
- Interactive translation (autosuggest?)
- Incremental training
- Translation through pivot language

# Future work

## User feedbacks

- Take into account new translations
- Blacklist of phrases
- Collect post-editions
- ...

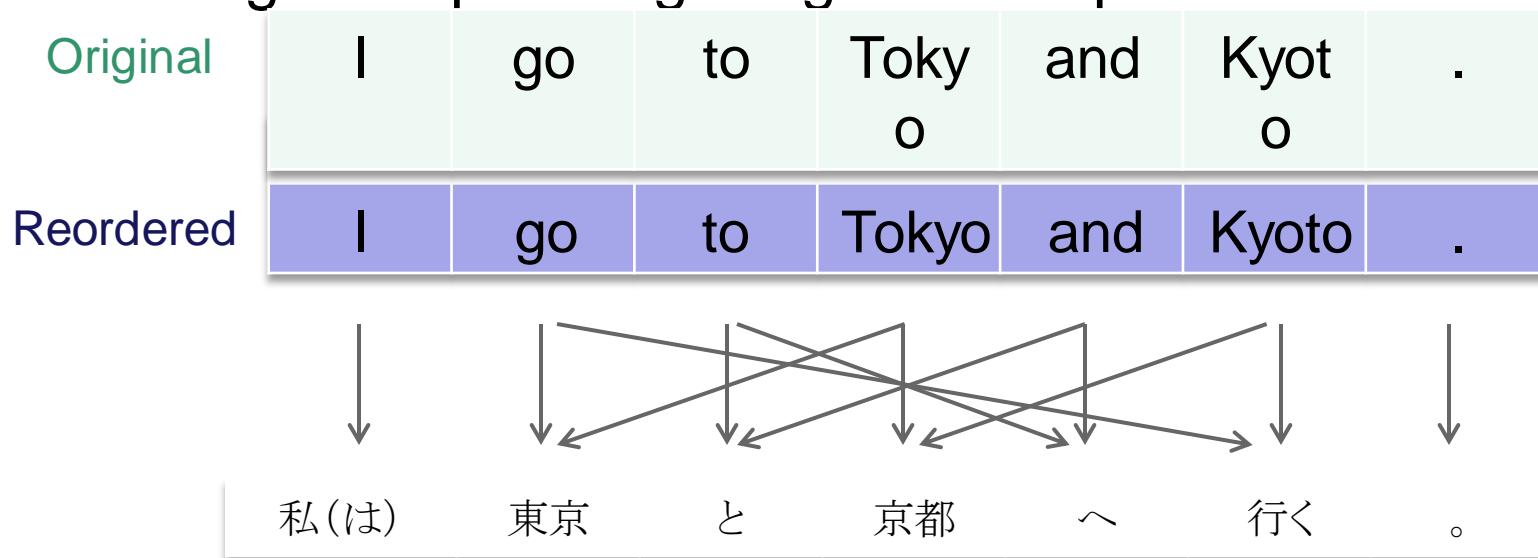
# Pre-reordering



Dan Han  
Native Chinese  
PhD Tokyo Graduate University for Advanced Studies

Order differences complicate phrase extraction.

Reordering is helpful. E.g. English-to-Japanese



# Thank you for your attention

شكرا لكم على اهتمامكم

Merci pour votre attention!

感谢您的关注

Grazie per la vostra attenzione!

i Gracias por su atención !

Vielen Dank für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit!

Obrigado pela vossa atenção!

Dziękuję bardzo za Państwa uwagę!

Děkujeme za Vaši pozornost!

Ďakujem ti veľmi pekne za tvoju pozornosť

Tänan tähelepanu eest!

Благодарим за Вашето внимание!

Tak for Jeres opmærksomhed!

आप अपना ध्यान के लिए धन्यवाद

# Bibliography

Try it! Google: wipo translate

- (2014) Marcin Junczys-Dowmunt and Bruno Pouliquen: SMT of German Patents at WIPO: Decompounding and Verb Structure Pre-reordering. (*EAMT2014*), 16-18 June 2014, Dubrovnik
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- (2011) Bruno Pouliquen & Christophe Mazenc: Automatic translation tools at WIPO. *Aslib, Translating and the Computer* 33, 17-18 Nov 2011, London
- (2012) Marcin Junczys-Dowmunt : A Phrase Table without Phrases: Rank Encoding for Better Phrase Table Compression. *EAMT2012*
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- (2011) Bruno Pouliquen, Christophe Mazenc & Aldo Iorio: Tapta: a user-driven translation system for patent documents based on domain-aware statistical machine translation. *[EAMT2011]*

## **Tapta4UN:**

- (2013) B. Pouliquen, C. Elizalde, M. Junczys-Dowmunt, C. Mazenc & J. Garcia-Verdugo: Large-scale multiple language translation accelerator at the United Nations. [MT Summit 2013]
- (2012) C. Elizalde, B. Pouliquen, C. Mazenc & J. García-Verdugo: TAPTA4UN: collaboration on machine translation between the World Intellectual Property Organization and the United Nations. [Aslib 2012] *Translating and the Computer* 34, 29-30 November 2012
- (2012) Bruno Pouliquen, Christophe Mazenc, Cecilia Elizalde, & Jose Garcia-Verdugo: Statistical machine translation prototype using UN parallel documents. *EAMT2012*